4.3 Conflict in the Greek World

*Directions: This set of notes goes along with the Ancient Greece Prezi that is found on the google classroom. These notes will cover the information on paths 72-95. You are responsible for filling in the blanks, and paying attention. Complete the assessment questions at the end of the notes.*

**Focus Question**: How did war with invaders and conflict among Greeks affect the city-states?

**Vocabulary**

Alliance

Direct Democracy

Jury

Ostracism

The Persian Wars

* The Greek city-states often fought one another in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rivalries. However, when the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces began to advance, they put aside their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and joined forces to defend themselves.
* The Persians conquered a huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that stretched from Asia Minor to the border of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
* A Greek city-state, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , was under Persian rule. They are self-governing but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their situation.
	+ 499 BC: Ionia rebelled and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent ships to help them.
* Athens Win at Marathon
	+ Persians easily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rebels at Ionia, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was furious that Athens had helped.
	+ 490 BC: Darius sent a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ across the Aegean to punish Athens and landed at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a plain to the north of Athens).
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but did not get help from neighbors
	+ The Persians greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Athenians who fought bravely amid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ raining down.
		- They broke though the line and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in hand to hand combat which overwhelmed the Persians and sent them into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knew the victory would be short lived and ordered the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to build warships and prepare the defenses.
* Greek City-States Unite
	+ 480 BC: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Darius’ son) gathered a large force of troops to attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
		- Athens had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other city-states (like Sparta) to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with them against Persia.
	+ The Persians landed in northern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , at the mountain pass of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
		- Leonidas (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warrior-king) fought with a small group of men to hold off the Persian forces. They were defeated and the \_\_\_\_\_ continued on to burn Athens, which had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
		- The Athenians lured the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ navy into the narrow strait of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where they attacked with battering rams as the fleet sank.
	+ 481 BC: Greeks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Persians in a land battle near Asia Minor. This marked the end of Persian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Greek unity.
* Athens Leads the Delian League
	+ Victory in the wars made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the most powerful city-state in Greece
	+ Athens organized an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among city-states to come to the aid if another were under attack
		- called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ League (met on the island of Delos)
	+ Athens used this alliance to gain power and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to use over the other city-states
* What factors led to the Persian defeat?

The Age of Pericles and Direct Democracy

* After the Persian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , Athens entered a golden age under the leadership of Pericles.
	+ economy thrived and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was more democratic
* Athenian Democracy
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Democracy: citizens take place directly in the day to day affairs of the government
		- Today: most citizens take part in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ indirectly through representatives
	+ The Council of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ met daily to conduct government business. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assembly met several times a month.
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ paid each one on the Council of 500 a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fixed salary) so the poor could afford to be part of government as well.
	+ Athenians were expected to serve on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of possible a hundred or thousand other people during legal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
	+ Athenians could vote to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ public figures who threatened democracy through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
		- The person with votes cast \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him was forced to live outside the city walls for usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years.
* Culture Thrives in Athens
	+ Pericles ordered the rebuilding of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
	+ Turned Athens into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ center for Greece
		- encouraged arts through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , dramatic competitions, building programs
		- These created jobs for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and builders

The Peloponnesian War

* Those outside Athens resented their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and influence through the Delian League.
* Sparta and other rival city-states created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ League.
* 431 BC: war broke out between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Sparta
	+ soon included all of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lasted for 27 years
* Sparta Defeats Athens
	+ Athens had a better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , but Sparta was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
	+ Sparta’s powerful army could march \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to attack Athens.
	+ To protect those outside the city, Pericles urged them to move into the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where a terrible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke out, killing many...including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
	+ Both did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things to each other
	+ 404 BC: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allied with Persia (Greek enemy) and used their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help capture Athens.
		- Took Athens power and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , but did not destroy the city and people
* Greek Dominion Declines
	+ Athens lost its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the Greek world, but eventually regained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power and remained a cultural center.
	+ Greeks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among themselves and power rose in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a kingdom to the north of Greece)
	+ 359 BC: an ambitious ruler was ready to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Greece

Assessment Questions

1. Write a sentence for EACH vocabulary word explaining the significance of the terms at the beginning of this section. (This is not a sentence of the definition.)
2. How did war with invaders and conflict among Greeks affect the city-states?
3. How did the Persian Wars affect the Greek city-states?
4. How did Pericles contribute to Athenian greatness?
5. How did Athenian growth lead to war?